

## DIFFERENCE OF NOTATIONS

The following is a list of notations we used in class which are different from those given in the book of Hoffman-Kunze.

notations used in class	notations used in the book HK	meaning or comment
$\text{Mat}_{m \times n}(F)$	$F^{m \times n}$	Set of all $m \times n$ matrices with entries in $F$
$\text{GL}_n(F)$		Set of all invertible $n \times n$ matrices with entries in $F$
$\text{Vect}_F$		all vector spaces over $F$
injective	one-to-one	
surjective	onto	
linear map	linear transformation	“linear transformation” is mentioned but not frequently used in class
linear map	linear operator	A linear map from a vector space to itself
$\text{Hom}_F(V, W)$	$L(V, W)$	all $F$ -linear maps from $V$ to $W$
$\text{End}_F(V)$	$L(V, V)$	all $F$ -linear maps from $V$ to $V$
$\text{Ker}(T)$	null space of $T$	
$\dim_F \text{Ker}(T)$	nullity of $T$	
$\text{Im}(T)$	$\text{Range}(T)$	both are used
Injective	non-singular	injective linear map
$\text{Ann}(W)$	$W^0$	annihilator of $W$
$F^{\mathbb{N}}$	$F^{\infty}$	formal power series algebra over $F$
$F[[x]]$	$F^{\infty}$	formal power series algebra over $F$
$\text{Hom}_{m\text{-lin}}(V^m; K)$		all $m$ -linear maps from $V^m$ to $K$
$\text{Alt}(V^m; K)$		all alternating maps from $V^m$ to $K$
eigenvalue	characteristic value	
eigenvector	characteristic vector	
eigenspace	characteristic space	
$E_T(c)$		$\ker(T - cI)$ , eigenspace of $T$ w.r.t. $c$
$\chi_T$		characteristic polynomial of a linear operator $T$
$\mu_T$		minimal polynomial of a linear operator $T$